

# Mineral Point Plant List

2007 by Kinnikinnick Chapter with help from David Noble

Code	Common Name	Scientific Name	Notes
B	Honeysuckle, Utah; Red Twinberry P83, L145	Lonicera utahensis	Twin fls. Followed by twin berries, 3-6' tall, opp., lvs.
B	Honeysuckle, Western Trumpet; Orange H. P84, L128	Lonicera occidentalis, ciliosa?	Climbing vine, opp. Lvs w/ last pair joined to form disc
B	Ninebark, Mallow P57, L146	Physocarpus malvaceus	Alt. lvs. Hairy both sides
B	Oceanspray P62, L142	Holodiscus discolor	Lvs. Triangular, wooly beneath, hairy above, dull green
B	Oregon Grape, Creeping P72, L139	Mahonia repens (Berberis repens)	3-7 leaflets, dull beneath, yellow die from roots, berries edible
B	Pachistima; Mountain Lover, Myrtle Boxwood, False Boxwood	Pachistima myrsinites	Good deer browse, medicinal uses
B	Penstemon, Shrubby L69, L133	Penstemon fruticosus (+ one other)	Evergreen, opp. Lvs. Linear to broadly lance shaped w/ smooth to toothed edges, dark green hairless above, fls. Blue-lavender to purple, 2 lipped trumpets
B	Rose, Bald hip P64, L138	Rosa gymnocarpa	
B	Service Berry; Saskatoon P55, L144	Amelanchier alnifolia	Edible berries, oval lvs. Usu. W/ teeth on latter third of lvs.
B	Spirea, birch-leaved P55	Spiraea betulifolia	white bloom, in fairly flat-topped clusters
B.	Snowberry P82, L144	Symphoricarpos albus	Opp. Lvs. & stems, hairy beneath
F	Brittle bladder (fragile) fern P367	Crystoperis fragalis	not habitat specific
F	Lichen	Evernia prunastri	Pale yellow-green tufted thallus wrinkled uneven flat branches (1-4 mm. wide), lower surface paler, scattered granular soredia
F	Lichen P430	Hypogymnia physodes	Gray-green foliose thallus w/ inflated lobes, upper surface lacks black dots, lower surface black w/ no rhizines, soralia hidden inside lobe tips until tips burst open
F	Lichen, Wolf	Letharia vulpina	Chartreuse (bright yellow-green) tufted thallus
F	Pipe lichen P430	Hypogymnia imshaugii	
F	Ragbag P427	Platismatia glauca	loosly attached leaf lichen on conifers
F	Rock break, Parsley fern P367	Cryptogramma crispa	
F	Spike Moss P377	Selaginella densa	A club moss
F	Sword fern	Polystichum ?	
H	Alum Root, Round-Leafed L181, P 266	Heuchera cylindrica	Lvs. Cylindrical, fls. Clustered
H	Arnica, Mountain P126	Arnica latifolia	Sim. To trail plant, but lvs. Not white below Lvs. Opp & 2-3 pairs
H	Arrowleaf Balsamroot P133	Balsamorhiza sagittata	Lvs. Pale green, woolly
H	Aster, showy P122	Aster conspicuus	
H	Ballhead Waterleaf P188, L306	Hydrophyllum capitatum	Perennial, lvs. Basal & deeply divided
H	Bead lily; Queen's Cup P302	Clintonia uniflora	
H	Bed straw H448	Galium rubearcii?spelling	
H	Biscuit Root, Fern-leaved P248, L239 &307	Lomatium dissectum	Fern or carrot like, finely divided lvs., usu. Almost 2' tall, fls. Yellow or purple

H	Biscuit Root, Nine-leaf, Narrow leaf P249, L239	Lomatium triternatum	Lvs. Often 3x3 segmented, but not reliable
H	Bluebell, Long-flowered P182, L323	Mertensia longiflora	2-6" high
H	Blue-Eyed Mary, Small-Flowered P171, L320	Collinsia parviflora	fls. 2 lipped w/2 lobes above & 3 lobes below
H	Borage	Borage, spp.	tiny!
H	Buttercup, Sagebrush P207	Ranunculus glaberrimus	Often prostrate, low perennial, lvs. Basal, sometimes 3 lobed
H	Calypso Orchid; Fairy Slipper P285, L288	Calypso bulbosa	Only one shiny green leaf from fall-spring, shallow bulb, corm
H	Cinquefoil, Sticky P228, L221	Potentilla glandulosa	4-8 opp. Leaflets = 1 terminal leaflet, sticky, fls. Pl yellow
H	Cinquefoil, Sulfur P226, L222	Potentilla erecta	Stiffly erect, hairy stem, usu. 5 palmate leaflets, fls. Yellow
H	Clematis, Blue P210	Clematis occidentalis C. columbiana	climbing or trailing vine
H	Coral root P283	Corallorhiza spp.	
H	Death-camas	Zigadensus venenosus	poison; may be confused with mountain death-camas (Z elegans) by its more compact spike of small flowers.
H	Dianthus	Dianthus armeria	non-native, small w/pink flowers
H	Draba, Spring L161	Draba verna	Fls. White, 4 petals divided to appear as 8 petals, fruit pod flat & gauzy, lvs. Basal
H	False Solomon's-seal P299	Smilacina recemosa	
H	Foamflower	Tiarella (sp unk)	
H	Ginger, wild P215	Asarum caudatum	
H	Goldthread, Three-leaved P215	Coptis trifolia	
H	Groundsel, Arrowleaf P127, L247	Senecio triangularis	Lvs. Triangular, coarsely toothed, Fls. Yellow comp. in flat topped heads
H	Hawkweed, White	Hieracium albiflorum	Milky sap, lance lvs. Bristly-hairy above, comp white flwr head, no disc flrs
H	Hookers Fairybell P301	Disporum hookeri	Two creamy white bell-shaped flowers nodding beneath branch tips,
H	Indian paint brush, common P168	Castilleja miniata	red to orange bracts
H	Indian paint brush, harsh P168	Castilleja hispida	dry, open forests and grassy slpes, low to mid elevations; trifurcated leaves, orange
H	Jacob's ladder P192	Polemomonium pulcherrimum	
H	Kinnikinnick	Arctostaphylos uva-ursi	Alt lvs. Oval-spoon shaped, fls urn shaped
H	Larkspur	Delphinium sp.	
H	Lily, Glacier; Snow Lily, Dogtooth Violet P303, L226	Erythronium grandiflorum	2 glossy lvs. 1-3 fls. W/6 recurved petals, fruit spindle sh
H	Little western bittercress	Cardamine oligosperma	
H	Lupine P159	Lupinus sericeus(?)	purple flowering
H	Mariposa lily, Three-spot P295	Calochortus apiculatus (?)	white flower, w/spots
H	Meadowrue, western P211	Thalictrum occidentale	prominent, much-raised veins on underside of leaves
H	Miner's Lettuce	Claytonia perfoliata (Montia perfoliata)	
H	Nightshade, enchanter's P242	Circaea alpina	native

H	Plantain, Rattlesnake	<i>Goodyera oblongiflora</i>	Evergreen orchid, basal lvs.. W/ white stripe on midrib
H	Prince's Pine, pipsissawa P98, L272	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Sharp toothed, leathery evergreen lvs., pink fls. 5 petals
H	Sand wort, big-leaf	<i>Arenaria macrophylla</i>	
H	Shooting star, Few-flowered P194	<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>	
H	Spring Beauty, Western P258, L171 & 270	<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>	Opp. Pair of lvs. Below fls., 5 petals, 2 sepals, white to pink
H	St John's wort	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	weed
H	Star-flowered false Solomon's-seal P299	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	smaller version
H	Stoncrop P260 & 261, L218	<i>Sedum</i> spp.	
H	Strawberry, Wild P219, L172	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Leaflets 3 w/ greyish tinge, less toothed than vesca
H	Strawberry, Woods P219, L172	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Leaflets 3 w/ yellowish tinge, hairy above, stemless, term. Tooth longer than adj. teeth
H	Sweet Bessie (or Bessey) H415	<i>Besseyia rubra</i>	Fls. In spike, no petals, 4(3)sepals, 2 stamens; lvs lrg at base, stem leaves diff.
H	Sweet -cicely P247	<i>Osmorhiza</i> spp.	several varieties possible
H	Trail Plant P142	<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	Lvs. Triangular, white wooly below
H	Trillium, western white P294	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	white flower, darkening with age
H	Tway blade P290	<i>Listera</i> spp.	
H	Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	
H	Violet, early blue P180	<i>Viola adunca</i>	blue or purple flower
H	Violet, round leaved P179	<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	yellow flowered
H	Violet, stream or pioneer P178	<i>Viola glabella</i>	heart-sahp lvs, yellow flwr
H	Woodland Star; Prairie Star P268, L174	<i>Lithophragma parviflora</i>	5 petals, petals 3-5 fingered, lvs. Divided into 5 3-lobed parts, mostly basal
H	Yarrow P116, L198, H478	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Circumboreal, lvs. Fern like
H	Yellow Bell P297, L217	<i>Fritillaria pudica</i>	Nodding fl., 2-3 lvs. In whorl halfway up stem
L	Wallace's Selaginella P378	<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	prostrate stems in loose tangled mats; upright branches
S	Sedge, northwestern P341	<i>Carex concinnoides</i>	a dry site sedge
T	Fir, Douglas; Red Fir	<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	
T	Fir, Grand; White Fir P41, L73	<i>Abies grandis</i>	Erect cone, two ranked lvs.
T	Maple, Rocky Mountain P73	<i>Acer glabrum</i>	
T	Pine, Ponderosa; Yellow, Bull P34, L62	<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	3 needles per sheaf
T	Yew, Western P98	<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	small tree, flat needles, sharp tips; moist understory sites

Notes: H - Herb (annual or perennial), B = Bush, F= Fern, T = Tree, M = Moss, L = Lichen, S=Sedge sp = singular species, spp. = plural species, lvs. = leaves, fl(s). = flower(s), P(number) = page number in "Plants of Southern British Columbia" by Parish et al, L(number) = page number in "Trees, Shrubs & Flowers to Know in British Columbia & Washington" by Lyons & Merilees, H(number)= page number in "Flora of the Pacific Northwest" by Hitchcock & Cronquist